

SOME ANALOGUES OF TOPOLOGICAL GROUPS

MADHU RAM

Department of Mathematics
University of Jammu
Jammu and Kashmir, India

e-mail: madhuram0502@gmail.com

Abstract

Let $(G, *)$ be a group and τ be a topology on G . Let $\tau^\alpha = \{A \subseteq G : A \subseteq \text{Int}(\text{Cl}(\text{Int}(A)))\}$, $g * \tau = \{g * A : A \in \tau\}$ for $g \in G$. In this paper, we establish two relations between G and τ under which it follows that $g * \tau \subseteq \tau^\alpha$ and $g * \tau^\alpha \subseteq \tau^\alpha$, designate them by α -topological groups and α -irresolute topological groups, respectively. We indicate that under what conditions an α -topological group is topological group. This paper also covers some general properties and characterizations of α -topological groups and α -irresolute topological groups. In particular, we prove that (1) the product of two α -topological groups is α -topological group, (2) if H is a subgroup of an α -irresolute topological group, then $\alpha\text{Int}(H)$ is also subgroup, and (3) if A is an α -open subset of an α -irresolute topological group, then $\langle A \rangle$ is also α -open. In the mid of discourse, we also mention about their relationships with some existing spaces.

Keywords: α -open sets, α -closed sets, α -topological groups, α -irresolute topological group.

2010 Mathematics Subject Classification: 22A05, 54C08, 54H99.

REFERENCES

- [1] M.S. Bosan, M.D. Khan and L.D.R. Kocinac, *On s-Topological groups*, Math. Morav. **18** (2014) 35–44.
doi:10.5937/MatMor1402035B
- [2] M.D. Khan and M.S. Bosan, *A note on s-topological groups*, Life Sci J. **11** (7s) (2014) 370–374.
- [3] M.D. Khan, A. Siab and L.D.R. Kocinac, *Irresolute topological groups*, Math. Morav. **19** (2015) 73–80.
doi:10.5937/MatMor1501073K

- [4] M.D. Khan, S. Habib and M.S. Bosan, *Quasi S-topological groups*, Life Sci. J. **27** (2015) 53–57.
- [5] A.S. Mashhour, I.A. Hasanein and S.N. El-Deeb, *α -continuous and α -open mappings*, Acta Math. Hung. **41** (1983) 213–218.
doi:10.1007/BF01961309
- [6] O. Njastad, *On some classes of nearly open sets*, Pacific J. Math. **15** (1965) 961–970.
doi:10.2140/pjm.1965.15.961
- [7] R. Noreen and M.D. Khan, *Semi-connectedness in s-topological groups*, J. Adv. Stud. Topol. **7** (2016).
doi:10.20454/jast.2016.1024
- [8] R. Noreen, M.S. Bosan and M.D. Khan, *Semi-connectedness in irresolute topological groups*, Life Sci J. **27** (2015) 4981–1985.
- [9] T. Oner, M.B. Kandemir and B. Tanay, *Semi-topological groups with respect to semi-continuity and irresoluteness*, J. Adv. Stud. Topol. **4** (2013) 23–28.
doi:10.20454/jast.2013.626
- [10] T. Oner and A. Ozek, *On semi topological groups with respect to irresoluteness*, Int. J. Recent Sci. Res. **6** (2015) 7914–7916.
- [11] T. Oner and A. Ozek, *A note on quasi irresolute topological groups*, J. Linear Topol. Algeb. **5** (2016) 41–46.
- [12] M. Ram, *On almost topological groups*, Math. Morav. **23** (2019) 97–106.
doi:10.5937/MatMor1901097R
- [13] M. Tkachenko, *Paratopological and semitopological groups vs topological groups*, in: K.P. Hart, J. van Mill, P. Simon (eds.), Recent Progress in General Topology III (Atlantis Press, 2014) 825–882.
doi:10.2991/978-94-6239-024-9_20

Received 25 March 2020

Revised 12 May 2020

Accepted 21 December 2020