

ON THE INTERSECTION GRAPHS ASSOCIATED TO POSETS

M. AFKHAMI^{1*}, K. KHASHYARMANESH²

AND

F. SHAHSAVAR²

¹*Department of Mathematics, University of Neyshabur
P.O. Box 91136-899, Neyshabur, Iran*

²*Department of Pure Mathematics, Ferdowsi University of Mashhad
P.O. Box 1159-91775, Mashhad, Iran*

e-mail: mojgan.afkhami@yahoo.com
khashyar@ipm.ir
fa.shahsavar@yahoo.com

Abstract

Let (P, \leq) be a poset with the least element 0. The intersection graph of ideals of P , denoted by $G(P)$, is a graph whose vertices are all non-trivial ideals of P and two distinct vertices I and J are adjacent if and only if $I \cap J \neq \{0\}$. In this paper, we study the planarity and outerplanarity of the intersection graph $G(P)$. Also, we determine all posets with split intersection graphs.

Keywords: poset, intersection graph, split graph, planar graph, outerplanar graph.

2010 Mathematics Subject Classification: 05C10, 06A07.

REFERENCES

- [1] M. Afkhami and K. Khashyarmanesh, *The intersection graphs of ideals of posets*, Discrete Math. Algorithms and Appl. **6** (2014) 1450036–1450045.
doi:10.1142/S1793830914500360
- [2] M. Afkhami and K. Khashyarmanesh, *The cozero-divisor graph of a commutative ring*, Southeast Asian Bull. Math. **35** (2011) 753–762.

*Corresponding author.

- [3] D.F. Anderson, M.C. Axtell and J.A. Stickles, *Zero-divisor graphs in commutative rings*, Commutative Algebra, Noetherian and Non-Noetherian Perspectives (M. Fontana, S.E. Kabbaj, B. Olberding, I. Swanson), (Springer-Verlag, New York, 2011) 23–45.
- [4] D.F. Anderson and P.S. Livingston, *The zero-divisor graph of a commutative ring*, J. Algebra **217** (1999) 434–447.
doi:10.1006/jabr.1998.7840
- [5] I. Beck, *Coloring of commutative rings*, J. Algebra **116** (1998) 208–226.
doi:10.1016/0021-8693(88)90202-5
- [6] J.A Bondy and U.S.R. Murty, Graph Theory with Applications (American Elsevier, New York, 1976).
- [7] J. Bosák, *The graphs of semigroups*, in: Theory of Graphs and Its Applications Proc. Symposium Smolenice, June 1963 (Praha, 1964).
- [8] I. Chakrabarty, S. Ghosh, T.K. Mukherjee and M.K. Sen, *Intersection graphs of ideals of rings*, Discrete Math. **309** (2009) 5381–5392.
doi:10.1016/j.disc.2008.11.034
- [9] B. Csákány and G. Pollák, *The graph of subgroups of a finite group*, Czechoslovak Math. J. **19** (1969) 241–247.
- [10] B.A. Davey and H.A. Priestley, Introduction to Lattices and Order (Cambridge University Press, 2002).
- [11] E. Estaji and K. Khashyarmash, *The zero-divisor graph of a lattice*, Results. Math. **61** (2012) 1–11.
doi:10.1007/s00025-010-0067-8
- [12] I. Gitler, E. Reyes and R.H. Villarreal, *Ring graphs and complete intersection toric ideals*, Discrete Math. **310** (2010) 430–441.
doi:10.1016/j.disc.2009.03.020
- [13] D. Lu and T. Wu, *On endomorphism-regularity of zero-divisor graphs*, Discrete Math. **308** (2008) 4811–4815.
doi:10.1016/j.disc.2007.08.057
- [14] B. Zelinka, *Intersection graphs of lattices*, Math. Slovaca **23** (1973) 216–222.
- [15] B. Zelinka, *Intersection graphs of semilattices*, Math. Slovaca **25** (1975) 345–350.
- [16] B. Zelinka, *Intersection graphs of finite abelian groups*, Czechoslovak Math. J. **25** (1975) 171–174.

Received 24 July 2019
 Revised 3 December 2019
 Accepted 7 February 2020